

**1860 Population Distribution of the the Eleven Future Confederate States \***

	WHITE	SLAVE	FREE BLACK **	TOTAL
ALABAMA	526,271 (54.6%)	435,080 (45.1%)	2,690 (0.3%)	964,041
ARKANSAS	324,143 (74.4%)	111,115 (25.5%)	144 (0.1%)	435,402
FLORIDA	77,747 (55.4%)	61,745 (44.0%)	932 (0.7%)	140,424
GEORGIA	591,550 (56.0%)	462,198 (43.7%)	3,500 (0.3%)	1,057,248
LOUISIANA	357,456 (50.5%)	331,726 (46.9%)	18,647 (2.6%)	707,829
MISSISSIPPI	353,899 (44.7%)	436,631 (55.2%)	773 (0.1%)	791,303
NORTH CAROLINA	629,942 (63.5%)	331,059 (33.4%)	30,463 (3.1%)	991,464
SOUTH CAROLINA	291,300 (41.4%)	402,406 (57.2%)	9,914 (1.4%)	703,620
TENNESSEE	826,722 (74.5%)	275,719 (24.9%)	7,300 (0.7%)	1,109,741
TEXAS	420,891 (69.7%)	182,566 (30.2%)	355 (0.1%)	603,812
VIRGINIA	1,047,299 (65.6%)	490,865 (30.8%)	58,042 (3.6%)	1,596,206
TOTAL	5,447,220 (59.9%)	3,521,110 (38.7%)	132,760 (1.5%)	9,101,090

\* All percentages are rounded to the nearest tenth.

\*\* Includes all free persons of African descent.

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SOURCE: U.S. Census Office, Eighth Census [1860], *Population*, Washington, D.C., 1864.